

Los Pronombres

The pronouns

Singular		Plural	
Yo	I	Nosotros/Nosotras Nosotros/Nosotras --- y yo	We (m) We (f) (Name) and I
Tú	You You (inf.)	Vosotros/Vosotras Vosotros/Vosotras --- y tú	You (inf.pl.) (m) You (inf.pl.) (f) (Name) and you You all
Él	He	Ellos	They (m)
Ella	She	Ellas	They (f)
Usted/Ud.	You (form.)	Ustedes/Uds.	You (form.pl.)
Noun Proper name	Él, ella Él, ella, Ud.	Nouns Proper names	Ellos, ellas Uds.

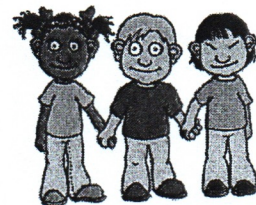
-A pronoun substitutes a noun...Once you use a pronoun, you don't use the noun anymore.

-Pronouns can be either singular or plural.

-Some pronouns can be feminine or masculine.

-Some pronouns can be informal or formal.

-Pronouns are **OPTIONAL** in a sentence.



Tener - To have

<p>Yo tengo</p> <p>I have</p> <p>I have three brothers. = (Yo) tengo tres hermanos.</p>	<p>Nosotros/as tenemos</p> <p>--- y yo tenemos</p> <p>We have</p> <p>We have socks. = (Nosotros) tenemos los calcetines.</p>
<p>Tú tienes</p> <p>You have</p> <p>You (inf) have</p> <p>You have a shirt. = (Tú) tienes una camisa.</p>	<p>Vosotros/as tenéis</p> <p>--- y tú tenéis</p> <p>You all, You (inf.pl). have</p> <p>You all have some zapatos. = (Vosotros) Tenéis unos zapatos.</p>
<p>Él tiene</p> <p>Ella tiene</p> <p>Ud. tiene</p> <p>---</p> <p>He, She has / You (form.) have</p> <p>He has a lazy sister. = (Él) tiene una hermana perezosa</p>	<p>Ellos/as tienen</p> <p>Uds. tienen</p> <p>---- y ---- tienen</p> <p>They have / You (form.pl) have</p> <p>They have green pants. = (Ellos) tienen pantalones verdes.</p>

¿Quién tiene...?
Who(s) has...?

¿Quiénes tienen...?
Who(pl) has...?

¡Qué + adjective!

- When you use this construction, you say "how" something is.
- The adjective matches the item/person you are talking about.

For example: How interesting (the shoes)!
 ¡Qué interesantes!

For example: How nice (the girls)!
 ¡Qué simpáticas!



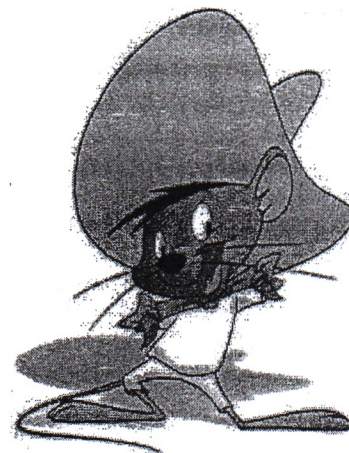
Verbs like "Comer"

- This list contains "ER" verbs...this means the verb ends with the letters -er.
- If you use the verb "comer" as an example, you can conjugate all the other verbs on this list!

Yo - Como Take off the -er +o	Nosotros/ --- y yo - Comemos Take off the -er +emos
Tú - Comes Take off the -er +es	Vosotros/ --- y tú - Coméis Take off the -er +éis
Él, ella, Ud. - Come Take off the -er +e	Ellos, ellas, Uds. - Comen Take off the -er +en

Other -er verbs...

- Aprender - To learn
- Barrer el suelo - To sweep the floor
- Beber - To drink
- Comer - To eat
- Comprender - To understand
- Correr - To run
- Creer - To believe
- Deber - To owe, should, ought to
- Esconder - To hide
- Leer - To read
- Meter en - to put into
- Poseer - To possess, to own
- Prometer - To promise
- Romper - To break
- Temer - To fear
- Vender - To sell



Do you remember "ir" verbs?
They are very similar!!

Ir Verb endings...

Yo - o	Noso. - imos
Tú - es	Voso. - ís
Ud. - e	Uds. - en

How to conjugate a verb:

- Step one: Identify the subject.
- Step two: Take off the -er.
- Step three: Add the proper ending.
- Step four: Re-write the verb!